

direct effect of Canada's resources of water power may be traced in the statement not only in the growth of exports of pulp and paper and of electric energy but also in those of the non-ferrous metals, since the economy of the mining operations is dependent in large measure upon cheap electric power and the same factor is very important in the metallurgical processes. Similarly, the exports of artificial abrasives and of certain chemicals such as fertilizers, sodium compounds, and acids are largely due to cheap hydro-electric power.

XII.—CANADA'S LEADING DOMESTIC EXPORTS, FISCAL YEARS 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1937.

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1937.

No.	Commodity.	1890.	1900.	1910.	1920.	1930.	1937.
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	Wheat.....	388,861	11,995,488	52,609,351	185,044,806	215,753,475	223,461,009
2	Newsprint paper.....	1	1	2,612,243	53,640,122	145,610,519	110,176,448
3	Gold bullion, non-monetary...	1	1	1	1	4,549,459 ²	76,667,269
4	Nickel.....	1	1,040,498	3,320,054	9,039,221	25,034,975	45,882,184
5	Planks and boards.....	17,637,308	22,015,990	33,100,387	75,216,193	49,446,887	40,284,864
6	Meats.....	895,767	13,615,621	8,013,680	96,161,234	15,030,671	36,114,497
7	Copper in forms.....	1	1	1	541,338	48,181	34,873,145
8	Wood-pulp.....	168,180	1,816,016	5,204,597	41,383,482	44,704,958	33,210,237
9	Fish.....	8,099,674	10,564,688	15,179,015	40,687,172	34,767,739	25,087,602
10	Whisky.....	25,383	396,671	1,010,657	1,504,132	25,856,136	21,777,246
11	Wheat flour.....	521,383	2,791,885	14,859,854	94,262,922	45,457,195	21,587,038
12	Automobiles.....	1	1	405,011	14,883,607	35,607,645	19,425,730
13	Furs, raw.....	1,874,327	2,264,580	3,749,005	20,628,109	18,706,311	18,444,030
14	Barley.....	4,600,409	1,010,425	1,107,732	20,206,972	10,388,735	14,901,211
15	Cattle.....	6,949,417	8,704,523	10,792,156	46,064,631	13,119,462	14,000,092
16	Lead.....	2,000	668,891	529,422	1,193,144	10,637,887	13,779,201
17	Aluminium in bars, etc.....	1	1	1,202,723	5,680,871	13,828,010	12,522,047
18	Cheese.....	9,372,212	19,856,324	21,607,692	36,336,863	18,278,004	11,236,543
19	Asbestos, raw.....	444,159	490,909	1,886,613	8,767,856	12,074,065	10,569,302
20	Zinc.....	1	1	1	950,082	8,366,712	9,863,937
21	Pulpwood.....	80,005	902,772	6,076,638	8,454,803	13,860,209	8,679,198
22	Platinum and other metals of the platinum group in concentrates or other forms....	1	1	61,717	39,058	357,748	8,185,250
23	Fruits, chiefly apples.....	1,073,890	3,305,662	5,492,197	8,347,549	9,593,484	7,778,559
24	Rubber tires.....	1	1	1	7,395,172	18,153,225	7,712,980
25	Machinery, except farm.....	143,815	446,391	924,510	6,416,591	7,154,706	7,607,472
26	Silver ore and bullion.....	201,615	1,354,053	15,009,937	14,255,601	11,569,855	7,243,750
27	Shingles, wood.....	340,872	1,131,506	2,331,443	10,848,602	6,704,494	6,578,972
28	Gold, raw.....	657,022	14,148,543	6,016,126	5,974,334	34,375,003	6,497,281
29	Leather, unmanufactured.....	727,087	1,535,440	1,296,480	11,742,268	6,496,951	6,335,282
30	Farm implements.....	367,198	1,692,155	4,319,385	11,614,400	18,396,658	6,276,608
31	Fertilizers.....	4,291	51,410	371,315	6,694,037	7,990,313	6,088,875
32	Vegetables.....	597,074	503,993	1,534,228	11,656,483	11,240,747	5,809,174
33	Abrasives, artificial, crude....	1	1	1	1,355,084	3,775,924	5,569,676
34	Bran and shorts.....	86,225	145,206	1,842,620	2,983,843	2,582,484	5,020,834
35	Rubber footwear.....	1	1	129,618	1,750,967	9,936,392	4,583,365
36	Seeds.....	182,200	322,652	4,602,797	9,915,391	3,237,774	4,344,968
37	Sodium compounds.....	1	1	1	1	4,208,518	4,221,697
38	Cereal foods.....	1	1	1,689,648	1,087,901	2,431,137	4,160,890
39	Pigs, ingots and blooms, iron.	1	137,651	228,183	6,595,688	4,727,137	4,074,851
40	Paper board.....	1	1	1	4,568,066	2,506,496	4,071,904
41	Logs, wood.....	682,572	760,416	999,681	1,819,083	3,677,917	4,036,667
42	Hides and skins, raw.....	506,402	1,396,907	5,508,185	19,762,646	7,730,914	3,988,888
43	Copper ore and blister.....	133,251	1,387,388	6,023,925	11,871,039	37,735,413	3,963,752
44	Electric energy.....	1	1	1	4,028,154	1	3,764,831
45	Electrical apparatus.....	1	1	27,743	424,474	2,521,045	3,611,393
46	Films.....	1	1	7,746	1,486,079	4,790,619	3,432,860
47	Oats.....	256,156	2,143,179	1,566,612	9,349,455	4,055,855	3,176,469
48	Settlers' effects.....	818,001	1,095,536	2,274,005	7,631,498	6,304,199	3,137,466
49	Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	254,857	474,991	1,123,861	4,283,772	2,440,968	3,083,738
50	Acids.....	5,545	67	1	901,397	5,096,529	3,078,334
51	Automobile parts.....	1	1	1	3,097,466	2,298,742	2,902,938
52	Tobacco, raw.....	234	3,661	76,564	130,264	1,504,264	2,818,534
53	Socks and stockings.....	1	1	1	1	826,425	2,771,729
54	Rye.....	220,761	279,286	84,658	3,475,834	1,451,640	2,622,959
55	Doors, sashes, etc. (wood)....	69,474	299,354	29,169	81,654	37,098	2,462,391
56	Wool, raw.....	235,669	418,119	538,077	5,472,236	1,576,342	2,307,462
57	Malt.....	150,380	10,939	11,328	1,320,773	64,736	2,281,235

¹ None recorded.

² Fiscal year 1929. There were no exports in 1930.